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Discovery Bible Study The Life of Christ

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For the word of God is living and active and sharper than any two-edged sword, and piercing as far as the divisions of soul and spirit, of both joints and marrow, and able to judge the thoughts and intentions of the heart. Hebrews 4:12

January 2020

Welcome

Jesus gives the two greatest invitations to the world.

First, He offers to every person the gift of eternal life.

God so loved the world, that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life. John 3:16

Second, He offers every believer the privilege of participating in His Kingdom Work. To the disciples He offered this invitation:

And He said to them, "Follow Me, and I will make you fishers of men." Matthew 4:19

The Word of God is alive and powerful. God the Holy Spirit can use the Word of God to penetrate and convict even the hardest heart. This booklet outlines a practical approach to leading a small group Bible study. DBS allows God to speak to each person directly through the text of Scripture.

The Church in our culture leans toward a knowledge based Christianity. We tend to measure spiritual maturity in terms of Bible knowledge. While knowledge of Scripture is important, James warns us to be doers of the Word and not hearers only.

One characteristic of DBS is the follow up response to our study of Scripture. After each study, each person is encouraged to define a tangible response in terms of an "I will _____," statement. Also an "I will share _____," statement begins to instill in us a disciple making mindset.

May the Lord bless your pursuit, as you lead others in the study of God's Word.

Ray Cardwell Teaching Pastor

Disciples Who Make Disciples

An Approach for Leading a Small Group Bible Study

Introduction

Discipleship is one of the most common words used in churches, yet many of us have not found a way to make it real in our lives. This booklet is a training guide on how to lead a small group Bible study. In keeping with our goal to make disciples who make disciples, this Bible study approach is intended to be **transferable** and **repeatable**. It is not overwhelming. This does not require specialized training or tools. It is intended to support your life long journey of helping other people find and follow Jesus Christ.

This approach is called the **Discovery** Bible Study Method. It is especially effective in drawing seekers or new believers into a personal encounter with God through His Word. The example studies in this booklet lead a group through a study of the Life of Christ.

General Goals

For You: To equip you to lead a Discovery Bible Study of the Life of Christ.For Others: This gives you a tool to help build up <u>others</u> in their understanding of Jesus.

Just Do It

Skill comes with practice. Books and books and books are available on how to lead a Bible study, but the best way to learn is to just do it. In your efforts to influence others, be sure to maintain your close relationship with Jesus by spending time each day in personal Bible reading, study and prayer.

Additional Resources

An internet search of "Discovery Bible Study," yields many DBS resources.

Outline

Introduction	Just to be Sure	The Gospel Spiritual Growth
Section 1	Discovery Bible Study	Distinctive of DBS Basic Flow of DBS
Section 2	Life of Christ DBS	
Appendix A	More Guidelines to Inductive The 5 R's of Time with God	e Study
Appendix B	Additional DBS Study Plans	

Just to be Sure

What is the Gospel? What must I do to be Saved?

The Gospel

The Gospel is the Good News of Jesus Christ. It is the starting point for the Christian faith. Paul gives us a concise summary of the Gospel:

1 Cor 15:1,3-4
Now I make known to you, brethren, the gospel which I preached to you, which you also received, in which also you stand, by which also you are saved, if you hold fast the word which I preached to you, unless you believed in vain.
For I delivered to you as of first importance what I also received: that Christ died for our sins, according to the Scriptures, and that He was buried, and that He rose again the third day, according to the Scriptures,...

Creation: The Background

heaven and earth.	Gen 1:1	
us.	Rom 5:8	
with us.	2 Peter 3:9	
We were created to be in relationship with God.		
However a love relationship requires the freedom to choose.		
	us. with us. reated to be in relationship with Goo	

Fall: The Need

Rom 3:23
Rom 6:23
<u>Rom 5:12</u>

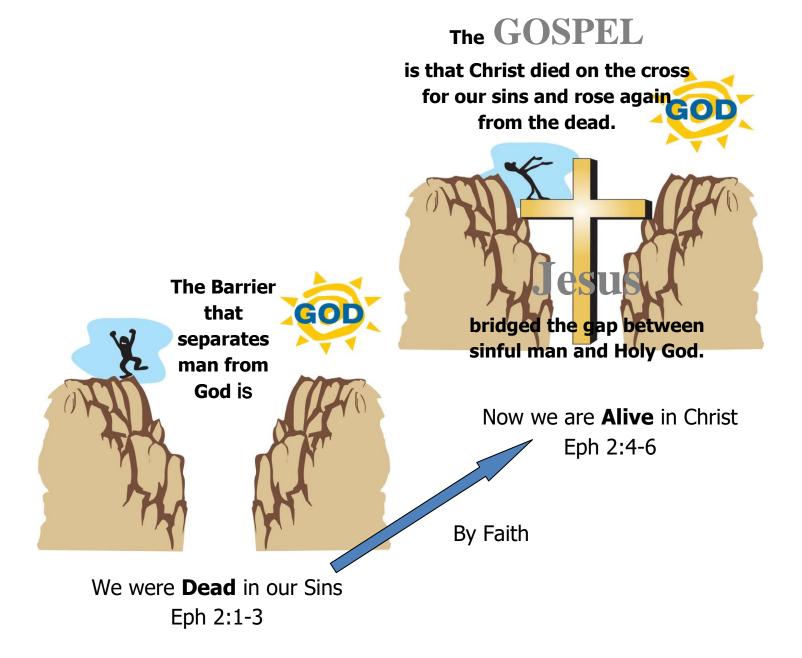
1 Cor 15:3-4

Redemption: The Good News

Jesus Christ ______ for our sins,

and was ______ on the 3rd day.

Christ died in our place. He paid the full penalty. 2 Cor 5:21



The Required Response for Reconciliation

He who ______ has eternal life. John 6:47

The required response to the gospel can be summarized in one word:

"believe."

Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ and you shall be saved... Acts 16:31

What does it mean to believe in Christ?

- 1) <u>Intellectual Agreement</u>: I understand and agree I am a sinner, and that God is righteous. I understand that Jesus bore the penalty of my sin. He rose from the dead as historical proof He is who He claimed to be. Because of His completed work on the cross on my behalf, He is offering to me the gift of eternal life.
- <u>Personal Application</u>: This applies to me. I need to change my mind regarding my sin, my need for a Savior, and the person and work of Jesus Christ. The Bible calls this change of mind "*repentance*." I must choose to respond, to accept or reject the invitation of Christ.
- 3) <u>A Decision</u>: I choose, by a conscious, point-in-time decision, to entrust my eternal destiny to Christ and what He did for me on the cross. This decision is expressed by a salvation prayer to God. The Bible refers to this decision as "calling on the name of the Lord."

For the Scripture says, "Whoever believes in Him will not be disappointed." For there is no distinction between Jew and Greek, for the same Lord is Lord of all, abounding in riches for all who call upon Him; for "Whoever will call upon the Name of the Lord will be saved." Romans 10:11-13

> To believe in Jesus, means to entrust ourselves to Him alone for our salvation.

> > Faith alone, in Christ alone.

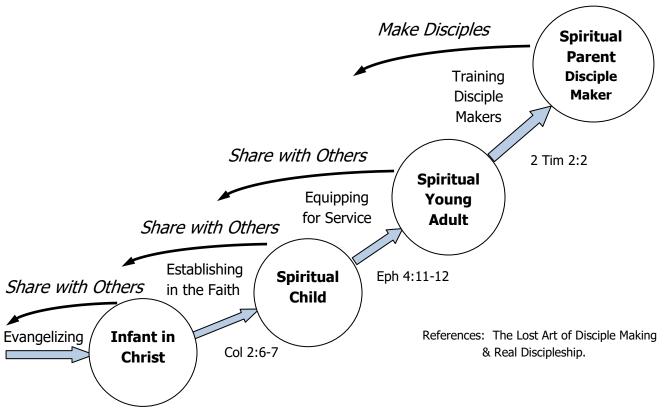
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The Spiritual Growth Process

Spiritual growth requires an intentional process that takes place over time. The typical believer will move through different phases of spiritual growth, similar to the physical growth we experience from infancy to adulthood.

Characteristics of Each Phase

- Infants are totally dependent. They need constant care and nourishment.
- Children are selfish, "I want." They need training and life experiences.
- **Young Adults** are learning to focus on others. They need encouragement, guidance, balance, and discernment.
- **Spiritual Parents** are spiritually mature, equipped with the Word. They have a servant's heart and understand God's plan for making disciples. They need to initiate the discipleship process with those within their sphere of influence.



Making Disciples of Others

Through spiritual growth, as we become more like Jesus, we become better equipped to make disciples of others.

The Means of Spiritual Growth

Scripture uses the word picture of spiritual growth. When a baby is born, he begins a lifelong process of maturity to become prepared to fulfill his role in life.

When a person trusts in Christ for salvation, he/she is said to be:

	John 3:3; 1 Peter 1:23
Born into God's family	John 1:12
And become a child of God	Gal 3:26

What do the following passages say about the <u>Means</u> of Growth?

1 Peter 2:2

Matthew 4:4

Matt 7:24-29

Both men hear the words of Jesus.

What marks the difference between the wise man and the foolish man?

What do the following passages say about the Goal of Spiritual Growth?

Ephesians 4:12-16

Galatians 4:19

2 Peter 3:18

Why is the Bible so Important?

The Bible is compared to spiritual food. A consistent intake of God's Word is vital to our spiritual growth and health.

What do the following passages say, or promise regarding the Word of God?

Matt 4:4 1 Pet 2:2 Deut 6:6-9 Deut 32:46-47 Joshua 1:8-9 Ps 1:1-3 Ps 19:7-8 Ps 19:7-8 Ps 19:9-11 Ps 119:9,11 Col 3:16

Look closely at 2 Tim 3:16-17. What is the four-fold intent of Scripture? What is the ultimate goal?

The Bible is unique to all other books.

For the word of God is living and active and sharper than any two edged sword, and piercing as far as the division of soul and spirit, of both joints and marrow, and able to judge the thoughts and intentions of the heart. Heb 4:12

Section I: The Discovery Bible Study Method

What is DBS?

How can I use DBS to lead a small group?

DBS is a method of small group Bible Study that any group can use. The core characteristic is to direct people to the text of God's Word, and only the text. The group is led by a **facilitator** who guides the group, but does NOT teach the group.

So will My word be which goes forth from My mouth; It will not return to Me empty, without accomplishing what I desire, and without succeeding in the matter for which I sent it. Is 55:11

"*We are all here to learn from what God says in the Bible."* DBS is especially effective in directing a group of people to the text of Scripture. God speaks to us through His Word.

The Distinctive Value of DBS

DBS is Reproducible! Anyone who has been part of DBS, who understands the DBS process, can go out and start another DBS small group.

A typical small group is led by a "teacher." This person becomes the "Bible answer man." Others in the group conclude, "I could never do that." There is certainly a place for teaching, but it is not easily reproducible. To become a qualified teacher requires adequate training.

A DBS group is not led by a Teacher. DBS is led by a facilitator who does not answer questions. This point is critical to instilling the DNA of reproduction. The facilitator does not teach, but must ensure the group follows the DBS process.

The DBS Process

Read, Discover, Obey, and Share, that is the discovery process.

We <u>read</u> God's Word out load.

Next we put God's Word into our own words. We "retell" the passage to make sure we really understand what the passage says.

Then we discover the main truths about God and man.

After a discussion of the passage, we commit to two things: We commit to change our life so that we <u>obey</u> God's Word We commit to <u>share</u> God's word with at least one other person.

In our culture, the Christian life has become "knowledge based." We study and read the Bible, we listen to excellent Bible teaching, and we learn a lot about what the Bible says. We are even able to debate various theological issues.

God does not intend for us to only "know" His Word, but to "Obey" His Word. Consider the instruction of James:

James 1:22-25

Basic Flow of a DBS Small Group

Reconnect & Pray

What is one thing you are thankful for today? What is a challenge you are facing?

Prayer can be as simple as telling God the things we are thankful for and talking with Him about the things we are worried or stressed about.

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

Review

Can someone retell the story from last time, and tell what we learned from it? What did you learn from your personal study time this last week? What is God teaching you this week?

How did you do on your "I will" and sharing from last week?

Read the Scripture

Have someone read the passage, while everyone else follows along in their Bible. (You may want to provide a copy of the passage, so everyone is literally on the same page. This reduces confusion from multiple translations.) Have a second person read the passage. This time have everyone else just listen to the reading.

Retell

Ask for a volunteer to retell the passage in their own words, preferably without looking at the passage. When they are done, ask the group to fill in any points that may have been left out. If time permits, have a second person retell the passage. Do not underestimate the value of retelling. This exercise will give a person the ability to share with someone else what they learned from the Bible.

Discuss & Discover

As a group, discuss the passage. The following sample questions are helpful: Did anything in this passage capture your attention? What do we learn about God in this passage? (Jesus) What do we learn about ourselves/people in this passage? Are there any specific <u>commands</u> to obey? any specific <u>temptations</u> to avoid? any specific <u>promises</u> to claim? any specific <u>examples</u> to follow?

Discussion Guidelines: (The primary job of the facilitator)

All observations, and comments <u>must come directly from THIS passage</u>. No other verses, no outside opinions one has heard from some teacher.

It is always valid for anyone to ask:

"Where do we see that in these verses?"

All observations must come from only this text.

If a question is asked, the facilitator is not to answer the question. Once you allow for that dynamic, the facilitator becomes the "Bible answer man." Remember a key goal is to make this process <u>repeatable</u>. We want every person to conclude, "I can go do this. I could lead a DBS group."

When a question is asked, if the answer is not in the text, redirect the focus back to God teaching us from His Word. Respond with something like: "I think as we study more, we will find the answer."

Commit to Obey

Knowledge of God's Word must translate into obedience. It is the intent of God for us to live out His truth.

The secret things belong to the Lord our God, but the things revealed belong to us and to our sons forever, <u>that we may observe</u> all the words of this law. Deut 29:29

If anyone is a hearer of the word and not a doer, he is like a man who looks at his natural face in a mirror; for once he has looked at himself and gone away, he has immediately forgotten what kind of person he was. But one who looks intently at the perfect law, the law of liberty, and abides by it, <u>not having become a forgetful hearer but an effectual</u> <u>doer</u>, this man will be blessed in what he does. James 1:23-25

From what you have learned, What is one thing you can do in response? My "I will" take away is

What must we change in our lives to obey God? These are to be specific, tangible actions.

Commit to Share

Who can you share with this week?

How can you use what you learned today to begin a spiritual conversation? Encourage everyone to identify a person who needs to hear what God says. Is there a person in need the group is able to help?

Close in Prayer

About the DBS Process

Reconnect & Pray:

Help the group "look back" and <u>build relationships</u> by expressing gratitude and sharing needs.

Review:

This helps maintain continuity of the study. The Bible is connected, not stand alone stories. Also this begins to build an environment of <u>accountability</u> to encourage everyone to follow through and live out the insights from last week's study.

Read & Retell:

Helps the group focus and "get it." As we hear someone "retell" it challenges everyone to ask, "Can I retell this passage?"

Discuss & Discovery:

This is the core of DBS. The insights from each person, contribute to the insights gained by the entire group. There must always be a freedom to ask, "Where did you see that in these verses?" to keep the group self-correcting and on track with Scripture.

Commit to Obey:

This is the centerpiece. This is where we choose to act on what we learn about God and man. The "I will" statements do not need to be profound, but rather, concise and measurable. The "I will" statements can become life changing!

Commit to Share:

This is the reminder of our role as Ambassadors. We are called to make disciples who make disciples. The commitment to share sets the directional focus of the group. It is not just about me, it is also about the people in my life who need Jesus.

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

Commit to Share Who can I tell? DBS can be easily tailored to any group, by adjusting the list of passages you choose to study. It is worth noting, the method works best with narrative passages, passages that tell a story.

Gen 1:1-25	God Created the World
Gen 2:4-24	God Creates Man and Woman
Gen 3:1-13	The Fall of Man
Gen 3:14-24	Consequences of the Fall, Judgment
Gen 6:1-7:24	The Flood
Gen 8:1-9:17-	God's Covenant with Noah
Gen 12:1-8,	God's Covenant with Abraham
15:1-6, 17:1-7	
Gen 22:1-19	Abraham offers Isaac
Ex 12:1-28	The Promise of Passover
Ex 20:1-21	The Ten Commandments
Lev 4:1-35	The Sacrifice for Sin
Is 53	God's Coming Sacrifice for Sin
Lk 1:26-38, 2:1-20	Jesus is Born
Matt 3,	Jesus is Baptized
John 1:29-34	
Matt 4:1-11	Jesus is Tempted by the devil
John 3:1-21	Jesus and Nicodemus
John 4:1-26, 39-42	Jesus and the Woman at the Well
Lk 5:17-26	Jesus and the Paralyzed Man
Mark 4:35-41	Jesus Calms the Storm
Mark 5:1-20	Jesus Casts Out Evil Spirits
John 11:1-44	Jesus Raises Lazarus from the Dead
Matt 26:17-30	The Last Supper, the First Lord's Supper
John 18:1-19:16	Jesus is Betrayed and Condemned
Luke 23:32-56	Jesus is Crucified
Luke 24:1-35	Jesus is Resurrected
Luke 24:36-53	Jesus Appears to Disciples and Ascends
John 3:1-21	You Must be Born Again!

DBS Practice Exercise

Practice the DBS guidelines in a small group using Luke 5:17-26.

Read, Read, Re-Tell, Re-Tell:

First Read, Everyone follows along
Second Read, Everyone just listens
Re-Tell, Preferably without looking at the passage, after they finish, have everyone help fill in the gaps
Re-Tell, Without looking at the passage, again, everyone helps fill in the gaps

Context: Who, What, When, Where

Discuss & Discover

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about ourselves, mankind? Are there any specific commands we are to obey?

Commit to Obey

"I Will ______

Commit to Share

"I Will Share _____

DBS

Going Deeper with DBS

The Facilitator Role

You are <u>not to function as a Teacher</u>, but as a Facilitator.

Ensure everyone in the group is <u>welcomed</u>, and free to contribute.

Keep the discussion <u>moving</u>, and focused on the passage. Do not allow the group to get "wrapped around the axle" on some theological issue.

Keep track of the <u>time</u>, and respect everyone's time.

This is not a personal therapy session. Do not let any one person dominate the discussion or the group.

Guard the integrity of the DBS process. <u>Stick to the text</u>.

Keep it light, allow the group to have <u>fun</u>.

Practice DBS

Gather with 2 or 3 other people and ask them to practice DBS with you. Here are three passages you can use:

Matt 14:13-21 Matt 14:22-36 Joshua 3

Follow the DBS process. After each session, take a few minutes to note what went well, not so well, and how you can improve the flow of discussion next time.

Section 2 is an example of how a DBS series can be used to lead a small group through a study of the life of Jesus.

Section 2: The Life of Christ, using DBS

The Life of Christ is a great study for a group of seekers, those who have some knowledge of Jesus, but have never really come to understand who He is and what He did for us.

List of Studies

1. Jesus is Born –	Luke 1:26-38, 2:1-20
2. Jesus is Baptized –	Matthew 3; John 1:29-34
3. Jesus is Tempted –	Matthew 4:1-11
4. Jesus First Miracle & First Passover –	John 2:1-23
5. Jesus and the Religious Leader –	John 3:1-21
6. Jesus and the Samaritan Woman –	John 4:1-26, 39-42
7. a) Jesus Demonstrates Authority –	Luke 4:31-44; 5:1-16
b) Jesus and the Paralyzed Man –	Luke 5:17-26
c) Jesus Eats with Sinners	Luke 5:27-39
8. Jesus Heals on the Sabbath	John 5:1-24
9. TBD (but you get the idea)	

Life of Christ

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Luke 1:26-38

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

Commit to Obey: (Be doers of the Word and not hearers only)

Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE _____

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

1 VVIII _____

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

Luke 1:26-38

Jesus' Birth Foretold

²⁶Now in the sixth month the angel Gabriel was sent from God to a city in Galilee called Nazareth, ²⁷ to a virgin ^[a]engaged to a man whose name was Joseph, of the indescendants of David; and the virgin's name was Mary. ²⁸ And coming in, he said to her, "Greetings, Mavored one! The Lord ^[]*is* with you." ²⁹ But she was very perplexed at *this* statement, and kept pondering what kind of salutation this was. ³⁰The angel said to her, "Do not be afraid, Mary; for you have found favor with God. ³¹ And behold, you will conceive in your womb and bear a son, and you shall name Him Jesus. ³²He will be great and will be called the Son of the Most High; and the Lord God will give Him the throne of His father David; ³³ and He will reign over the house of Jacob forever, and His kingdom will have no end." ³⁴ Mary said to the angel, "How "can this be, since I am a virgin?" ³⁵The angel answered and said to her, "The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will overshadow you; and for that reason the holy Child shall be called the Son of God. ³⁶ And behold, even your relative Elizabeth has also conceived a son in her old age; and "she who was called barren is now in her sixth month. ³⁷ For ¹⁰ nothing will be impossible with God." ³⁸ And Mary said, "Behold, the bondslave of the Lord; may it be done to me according to your word." And the angel departed from her.

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Matthew 3

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

Commit to Obey: (Be doers of the Word and not hearers only)

Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE _____

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

1 VVIII _____

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

Matthew 3

3 Now in those days John the Baptist *[a]came, [b]preaching in the wilderness of Judea, saying, ²"Repent, for the kingdom of heaven [c] is at hand." ³For this is the one referred to [d] by Isaiah the prophet when he said,

"The voice of one ^[2]Crying in the wilderness, 'Make ready the way of the Lord, Make His paths straight!"

⁴Now John himself had ^{(II}a garment of camel's hair and a leather belt around his waist; and his food was locusts and wild honey. ⁵Then Jerusalem was going out to him, and all Judea and all the district around the Jordan; ⁶and they were being baptized by him in the Jordan River, as they confessed their sins.

⁷ But when he saw many of the Pharisees and Sadducees coming for baptism, he said to them, "You brood of vipers, who warned you to flee from the wrath to come? ⁸Therefore bear fruit in keeping with repentance; ⁹ and do not suppose that you can say to yourselves, 'We have Abraham for our father'; for I say to you that from these stones God is able to raise up children to Abraham. ¹⁰The axe is already laid at the root of the trees; therefore every tree that does not bear good fruit is cut down and thrown into the fire.

¹¹ "As for me, I baptize you ^[a] with water for repentance, but He who is coming after me is mightier than I, and I am not fit to remove His sandals; He will baptize you ^[b] with the Holy Spirit and fire. ¹² His winnowing fork is in His hand, and He will thoroughly clear His threshing floor; and He will gather His wheat into the barn, but He will burn up the chaff with unquenchable fire."

¹³Then Jesus *arrived from Galilee at the Jordan *coming* to John, to be baptized by him. ¹⁴But John tried to prevent Him, saying, "I have need to be baptized by You, and do You come to me?" ¹⁵But Jesus answering said to him, "Permit *it* at this time; for in this way it is fitting for us to fulfill all righteousness." Then he *permitted Him. ¹⁶After being baptized, Jesus came up immediately from the water; and behold, the heavens were opened, and ¹⁰he saw the Spirit of God descending as a dove *and*¹⁰lighting on Him, ¹⁷and behold, a voice out of the heavens said, "This is ¹⁶My beloved Son, in whom I am well-pleased."

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Matthew 4

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

Commit to Obey: (Be doers of the Word and not hearers only)

Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE _____

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

1 VVIII _____

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

Matthew 4:1-11

The Temptation of Jesus

4 Then Jesus was led up by the Spirit into the wilderness to be tempted by the devil. ²And after He had fasted forty days and forty nights, He athen became hungry. ³And the tempter came and said to Him, "If You are the Son of God, command that these stones become bread." ⁴But He answered and said, "It is written, 'MAN SHALL NOT LIVE ON BREAD ALONE, BUT ON EVERY WORD THAT PROCEEDS OUT OF THE MOUTH OF GOD.'"

⁵Then the devil *took Him into the holy city and had Him stand on the pinnacle of the temple, ⁶and *said to Him, "If You are the Son of God, throw Yourself down; for it is written,

'HE WILL COMMAND HIS ANGELS CONCERNING YOU'; and 'ON *their* HANDS THEY WILL BEAR YOU UP, SO THAT YOU WILL NOT STRIKE YOUR FOOT AGAINST A STONE.'" 'Jesus said to him, "DOn the other hand, it is written, 'YOU SHALL NOT PUT THE LORD YOUR GOD TO THE TEST.'"

⁸Again, the devil *took Him to a very high mountain and *showed Him all the kingdoms of the world and their glory; ⁹and he said to Him, "All these things I will give You, if You fall down and ^[]worship me." ¹⁰Then Jesus *said to him, "Go, Satan! For it is written, 'YOU SHALL WORSHIP THE LORD YOUR GOD, AND ^[]SERVE HIM ONLY." ¹¹Then the devil *left Him; and behold, angels came and *began* to minister to Him.

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of John 2

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

Commit to Obey: (Be doers of the Word and not hearers only)

Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE _____

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

John 2:1-23

 $\mathbf{2}$ On the third day there was a wedding in Cana of Galilee, and the mother of Jesus was there; ² and both Jesus and His disciples were invited to the wedding. ³When the wine ran out, the mother of Jesus *said to Him, "They have no wine." ⁴And Jesus said to her, "Woman, ^awhat does that have to do with us? My hour has not yet come." ⁵His mother said to the servants, "Whatever He says to you, do it." "Now there were six stone waterpots set there for the Jewish custom of purification, containing intwenty or thirty gallons each. ⁷Jesus said to them, "Fill the waterpots with water." So they filled them up to the brim. ^sAnd He said to them, "Draw some out now and take it to the inheadwaiter." So they took it to him. 'When the headwaiter tasted the water which had become wine, and did not know where it came from (but the servants who had drawn the water knew), the headwaiter called the bridegroom, ¹⁰ and said to him, "Every man serves the good wine first, and when *the people* have adrunk freely, *then he serves* the poorer *wine; but* you have kept the good wine until now." "This beginning of *His* isigns Jesus did in Cana of Galilee, and manifested His glory, and His disciples believed in Him.

¹³The Passover of the Jews was near, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. ¹⁴And He found in the temple those who were selling oxen and sheep and doves, and the money changers seated *at their tables*. ¹⁵And He made a scourge of cords, and drove *them* all out of the temple, with the sheep and the oxen; and He poured out the coins of the money changers and overturned their tables; ¹⁶ and to those who were selling the doves He said, "Take these things away; stop making My Father's house a ^{[13}place of business." ¹⁷His disciples remembered that it was written, "ZEAL FOR YOUR HOUSE WILL CONSUME ME." ¹⁸The Jews then said to Him, "What sign do You show us ^{[13}as your authority for doing these things?" ¹⁹Jesus answered them, "Destroy this ^{[14}temple, and in three days I will raise it up." ²⁰The Jews then said, "It took forty-six years to build this ^{[10}temple, and will You raise it up in three days?" ²¹But He was speaking of the ^{[16}temple of His body. ²²So when He was raised from the dead, His disciples remembered that He said this; and they believed the Scripture and the word which Jesus had spoken.

²³Now when He was in Jerusalem at the Passover, during the feast, many believed in His name, observing His signs which He was doing.

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of John 3

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

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Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE _____

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

John 3:1-21

Now there was a man of the Pharisees, named Nicodemus, a ruler of the Jews; ²this man came to Jesus by night and said to Him, "Rabbi, we know that You have come from God *as* a teacher; for no one can do these as that You do unless God is with him." ³Jesus answered and said to him, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born again he cannot see the kingdom of God."

⁴Nicodemus *said to Him, "How can a man be born when he is old? He cannot enter a second time into his mother's womb and be born, can he?" ⁵Jesus answered, "Truly, truly, I say to you, unless one is born of water and the Spirit he cannot enter into the kingdom of God. ⁶That which is born of the flesh is flesh, and that which is born of the Spirit is spirit. ⁷Do not be amazed that I said to you, 'You must be born @again.' ⁸The wind blows where it wishes and you hear the sound of it, but do not know where it comes from and where it is going; so is everyone who is born of the Spirit."

⁹Nicodemus said to Him, "How can these things be?" ¹⁰Jesus answered and said to him, "Are you the teacher of Israel and do not understand these things? ¹¹Truly, truly, I say to you, we speak of what we know and testify of what we have seen, and you do not accept our testimony. ¹²If I told you earthly things and you do not believe, how will you believe if I tell you heavenly things? ¹³No one has ascended into heaven, but He who descended from heaven: the Son of Man. ¹⁴As Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up; ¹⁵so that whoever @believes will in Him have eternal life.

¹⁶ "For God so loved the world, that He gave His ¹⁶ only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him shall not perish, but have eternal life. ¹⁷ For God did not send the Son into the world to judge the world, but that the world might be saved through Him. ¹⁸ He who believes in Him is not judged; he who does not believe has been judged already, because he has not believed in the name of the ¹⁰ only begotten Son of God. ¹⁹ This is the judgment, that the Light has come into the world, and men loved the darkness rather than the Light, for their deeds were evil. ²⁰ For everyone who does evil hates the Light, and does not come to the Light for fear that his deeds will be exposed. ²¹ But he who practices the truth comes to the Light, so that his deeds may be manifested as having been wrought in God."

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of John 4

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Let's Get Started

Reconnect & Pray:

What are you thankful for? What challenge(s) are you facing?

Prayer Requests:

Review:

Retell the story from last time, Follow up on the I will's from last week.

Comments:

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

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Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share Who can I tell?

John 4:7-26, 39-42

⁷There *came a woman of Samaria to draw water. Jesus *said to her, "Give Me a drink." ⁸For His disciples had gone away into the city to buy food. ⁹Therefore the Samaritan woman *said to Him, "How is it that You, being a Jew, ask me for a drink since I am a Samaritan woman?" (For Jews have no dealings with Samaritans.) ¹⁹Jesus answered and said to her, "If you knew the gift of God, and who it is who says to you, 'Give Me a drink,' you would have asked Him, and He would have given you living water." ¹¹She *said to Him, "Sir, You have nothing to draw with and the well is deep; where then do You get that living water? ¹²You are not greater than our father Jacob, are You, who gave us the well, and drank of it himself and his sons and his cattle?" ¹³Jesus answered and said to her, "Everyone who drinks of this water will thirst again; ¹⁴but whoever drinks of the water that I will give him shall never thirst; but the water that I will give him will become in him a well of water springing up to eternal life."

¹⁵The woman *said to Him, "^{CI}Sir, give me this water, so I will not be thirsty nor come all the way here to draw." 16 He *said to her, "Go, call your husband and come here." ¹⁷The woman answered and said, "I have no husband." Jesus *said to her, "You have correctly said, 'I have no husband'; ¹⁸ for you have had five husbands, and the one whom you now have is not your husband; this you have said truly." ¹⁹The woman *said to Him, "ISir, I perceive that You are a prophet. ²⁰Our fathers worshiped in this mountain, and you *people* say that in Jerusalem is the place where men ought to worship." ²¹ Jesus *said to her, "Woman, believe Me, an hour is coming when neither in this mountain nor in Jerusalem will you worship the Father. ²² You worship what you do not know; we worship what we know, for salvation is from the Jews. ²³ But an hour is coming, and now is, when the true worshipers will worship the Father in spirit and truth; for such people the Father seeks to be His worshipers. ²⁴God is espirit, and those who worship Him must worship in spirit and truth." 25 The woman *said to Him, "I know that Messiah is coming (He who is called Christ); when that One comes, He will declare all things to us." ²⁶ Jesus *said to her, "I who speak to you am He."

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Luke 4-5

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Context Leading Up to these Passages

The Introduction of Jesus:

His Birth	Luke 1-2
His Baptism	Matt 3
The Temptation	Matt 4

The Authentication of Jesus:

First Miracle & First Passover,	John 2
Jesus & Nicodemus	John 3
Jesus & the Samaritan Woman	John 4
Jesus Demonstrates Authority	Luke 4-5

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

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Based upon this study, I WILL _____

Commit to Share: (We are Ambassadors, with a message to share.)

Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE ______.

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

Luke 4:14-30 Jesus begins His Public Ministry at Home

Summary: Jesus returned to Galilee, and came to Nazareth where He grew up. He was teaching in the synagogue, read from Isaiah 61:1, and claimed He was the fulfillment of the first part of the verse. The home folks rejected His claim, and drove Him out of the city.

Jesus Demonstrates His Authority Over...

Read and Retell each of the following three events. What do they demonstrate about Jesus?

Luke 4:31-37 The Event at Capernaum

³¹ And He came down to Capernaum, a city of Galilee, and He was teaching them on the Sabbath; ³² and they were amazed at His teaching, for His ^[a]message was with authority. ³³ In the synagogue there was a man ^[b]possessed by the spirit of an unclean demon, and he cried out with a loud voice, ³⁴ "Let us alone! ^[c]What business do we have with each other, Jesus ^[d]of Nazareth? Have You come to destroy us? I know who You are the Holy One of God!" ³⁵ But Jesus rebuked him, saying, "Be quiet and come out of him!" And when the demon had thrown him down in the midst *of the people*, he came out of him without doing him any harm. ³⁶ And amazement came upon them all, and they *began* talking with one another saying, "What is ^[e]this message? For with authority and power He commands the unclean spirits and they come out." ³⁷ And the report about Him was spreading into every locality in the surrounding district.

Luke 4:38-44 The Event in Simon's home

Lookup, Read, and Retell vs 38-44

What does this event demonstrate about Jesus?

Luke 5:12-16 Another Event

Lookup, Read, and Retell Lk 5:12-16

What does this event demonstrate about Jesus?

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Luke 5

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Context Leading Up to these Passages

The Introduction of Jesus:

His Birth	Luke 1-2
His Baptism	Matt 3
The Temptation	Matt 4

The Authentication of Jesus:

First Miracle & First Passover,	John 2
Jesus & Nicodemus	John 3
Jesus & the Samaritan Woman	John 4
Jesus Demonstrates Authority	Luke 4-5

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

First Retell, preferable without looking Second Retell, without looking

Discuss & Discover:

What do we learn about God? What do we learn about people, or ourselves? Are there any specific <u>Commands</u> to obey? Any <u>Temptations</u> to avoid? Any <u>Promises</u> to claim? Any <u>Examples</u> to follow? Any other life principles to apply?

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Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE ______.

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Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

Life of Christ #7b

Luke 5:17-26

¹⁷ ^[2]One day He was teaching; and there were *some* Pharisees and teachers of the law sitting *there*, who had come from every village of Galilee and Judea and *from* Jerusalem; and the power of the Lord was *present* for Him to perform healing. ¹⁸ And *some* men *were* carrying on a ¹⁰ bed a man who was paralyzed; and they were trying to bring him in and to set him down in front of Him. ¹⁹ But not finding any *way* to bring him in because of the crowd, they went up on the roof and let him down through the tiles with his stretcher, into the middle of the crowd, in front of Jesus. ²⁰ Seeing their faith, He said, "^[]Friend, your sins are forgiven you." ²¹The scribes and the Pharisees began to reason, saying, "Who is this *man* who speaks blasphemies? Who can forgive sins, but God alone?" ²² But Jesus, ^[d]aware of their reasonings, answered and said to them, "Why are you reasoning in your hearts? ²³ Which is easier, to say, 'Your sins have been forgiven you,' or to say, 'Get up and walk'? ²⁴ But, so that you may know that the Son of Man has authority on earth to forgive sins,"—He said to the paralytic—"I say to you, get up, and pick up your stretcher and go home." ²⁵ Immediately he got up before them, and picked up what he had been lying on, and went home glorifying God. ²⁶ They were all struck with astonishment and began glorifying God; and they were filled with fear, saying, "We have seen remarkable things today."

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of Luke 5

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Context Leading Up to these Passages

The Introduction of Jesus:

His Birth	Luke 1-2
His Baptism	Matt 3
The Temptation	Matt 4

The Authentication of Jesus:

First Miracle & First Passover,	John 2
Jesus & Nicodemus	John 3
Jesus & the Samaritan Woman	John 4
Jesus Demonstrates Authority	Luke 4-5

Read the Scripture:

First Read, everyone follows along in text Second Read, everyone just listens

Retell:

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Discuss & Discover:

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Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

Luke 4-5 Jesus has demonstrated His Authority

Over demons, disease, sickness, and over sin.

Luke 5:27-39

Call & Response of Levi (Matthew)

²⁷ After that He went out and noticed a tax collector named ^{III}Levi sitting in the tax booth, and He said to him, "Follow Me." ²⁸ And he left everything behind, and got up and *began* to follow Him.

²⁹ And Levi gave a big reception for Him in his house; and there was a great crowd of tax collectors and other *people* who were reclining *at the table* with them. ³⁰ The Pharisees and their scribes *began* grumbling at His disciples, saying, "Why do you eat and drink with the tax collectors and Disinners?" ³¹ And Jesus answered and said to them, "*It is* not those who are well who need a physician, but those who are sick. ³² I have not come to call the righteous but sinners to repentance."

³³ And they said to Him, "The disciples of John often fast and offer prayers, the *disciples* of the Pharisees also do the same, but Yours eat and drink." ³⁴ And Jesus said to them, "You cannot make the attendants of the bridegroom fast while the bridegroom is with them, can you? ³⁵ But *the* days will come; and when the bridegroom is taken away from them, then they will fast in those days."

³⁶ And He was also telling them a parable: "No one tears a piece of cloth from a new garment and puts it on an old garment; otherwise he will both tear the new, and the piece from the new will not match the old. ³⁷ And no one puts new wine into old wineskins; otherwise the new wine will burst the skins and it will be spilled out, and the skins will be ruined. ³⁸ But new wine must be put into fresh wineskins. ³⁹ And no one, after drinking old *wine* wishes for new; for he says, 'The old is good *enough*.'"

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of John 5

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Context Leading Up to these Passages

The Introduction of Jesus:

His Birth	Luke 1-2
His Baptism	Matt 3
The Temptation	Matt 4

The Authentication of Jesus:

First Miracle & First Passover,	John 2
Jesus & Nicodemus	John 3
Jesus & the Samaritan Woman	John 4
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Read the Scripture:

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Who can I tell? I WILL SHARE ______.

Close in Prayer

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

One Year of Ministry

Jesus had demonstrated His authority over demons, disease, sickness, and over sin. He has healed hundreds of people and taught in the synagogues throughout Galilee. Lk 4:37, 43-44 The event in John 5 is in Jerusalem during the 2nd Passover, marking the

beginning of the second year of His earthly ministry. $(1^{st} \text{ is John 2:13})$

John 5:1-24

After these things there was a feast of the Jews, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. ²Now there is in Jerusalem by the sheep *gate* a pool, which is called in Hebrew Bethesda, having five porticoes. ³In these lay a multitude of those who were sick, blind, lame, and withered, [Hawaiting for the moving of the waters; ⁴for an angel of the Lord went down at certain seasons into the pool and stirred up the water; whoever then first, after the stirring up of the water, stepped in was made well from whatever disease with which he was afflicted.] ⁵A man was there who had been Hill for thirty-eight years. ⁶When Jesus saw him lying *there*, and knew that he had already been a long time *in that condition*, He *said to him, "Do you wish to get well?" ⁷The sick man answered Him, "Sir, I have no man to put me into the pool when the water is stirred up, but while I am coming, another steps down before me." ⁸Jesus *said to him, "Get up, pick up your pallet and walk." ⁹Immediately the man became well, and picked up his pallet and *began* to walk.

Now it was the Sabbath on that day. ¹⁰ So the Jews were saying to the man who was cured, "It is the Sabbath, and it is not permissible for you to carry your pallet." ¹¹ But he answered them, "He who made me well was the one who said to me, 'Pick up your pallet and walk.'" ¹² They asked him, "Who is the man who said to you, 'Pick up *your pallet* and walk'?" ¹³ But the man who was healed did not know who it was, for Jesus had slipped away while there was a crowd in *that* place. ¹⁴ Afterward Jesus *found him in the temple and said to him, "Behold, you have become well; do not sin anymore, so that nothing worse happens to you." ¹⁵ The man went away, and told the Jews that it was Jesus who had made him well. ¹⁶ For this reason the Jews were persecuting Jesus, because He was doing these things on the Sabbath. ¹⁷ But He answered them, "My Father is working until now, and I Myself am working."

Discovery Bible Study (DBS) of the Life of Christ

"We are all here to learn from what we read in the Bible."

Context Leading Up to these Passages

0	•
The Introduction of Jesus:	
His Birth	Luke 1-2
His Baptism	Matt 3
The Temptation	Matt 4
The Authentication of Jesus:	
First Miracle & First Passover,	John 2
Jesus & Nicodemus	John 3
Jesus & the Samaritan Woman	John 4
Jesus Demonstrates Authority	Luke 4-5

Continue to present DBS studies on the Life of Christ from the following passages:

Reconnect & Pray

Thankful for... Challenge this week

Review

Retell from last week How did your "I will" go?

Read & Retell

Discuss & Discovery

Learn about God Learn about man

Commit to Obey

I Will _____

Commit to Share

Who can I tell?

Appendix A, Guidelines to Inductive Study

The Inductive Bible Study method seeks to ensure we "pull out the facts" as to what the Bible really says. It helps to limit the influence of our biases, and to be objective and allow us to learn what the Scripture teaches. These guidelines help us in our study of the Bible.

1. Pray

Psa 119:18 Open my eyes, that I may see Wondrous things from Your law.

2. Make Observations – The Entire Book

Get an overview of the book: Read the entire book at least once Who wrote it, to Whom, When <u>Author's Purpose for writing</u> <u>Main Themes</u>

John 20:30-31

Begin an Outline of the Entire Book, or a Structure Chart with Section titles The goal here is to understand the <u>Structure</u> or flow of the book This will be continually refined as you study the book.

Type of Literature, Is this book:

Historical, Poetical, Prophetic, Didactic - Teaching

Now begin to study each section of the book:

Observation, Interpretation, Application

Make Observations – Each Section

Read the passage several times. What does the passage say? Identify the Context John 9:3, did not sin?? The context clarifies the meaning of works, "trunk" Look for the Obvious, (Jig saw puzzle: first the corners, then the edges) Begin to write down questions. Look for <u>Key Words, Topics, Doctrines</u> Other Observations: Contrasts, Repetition, Lists Tone of the Passage, Literary Form Insights & Questions Tools: Bible, Paper, Pen, That's it!

Remember: Let the text speak for itself.

3. Detailed Study Using Phrase Structure Diagrams

Develop a Phrase Outline for the passage

This is the *single most powerful tool* for understanding "teaching" passages. Determine the relationship of each phrase with the flow of thought.

Example: Heb 10:19-25

Since therefore, brethren, we have confidence to enter the holy place by the blood of Jesus by a new and living way

which He inaugurated for us through the veil that is, His flesh,

and since we have a great priest over the house of God,

Example: 1 Peter 1:14-16

As obedient children, do not be conformed to the former lusts which were yours in your ignorance, but be holy yourselves... (like the Holy One who called you), because it is written, "You shall be holy, For I am Holy." (viewed as a command) OR because it is written, "You shall be holy, For I am Holy." (viewed as supporting reason)

From the Phrase Outline, You can build an Outline of the Passage.

Verse by verse study

Conduct Word Study on major words Identify verbs; tense, voice, and mood Cross Reference other Scripture Check the Commentaries, (*Do this last*) Summarize - Restate the verse in your own words 4. Accurate Interpretation, Illumination, John 16:12-15

What does the passage mean? Summarize your study. Re-state the passage in your own words. Ensure that we have built an accurate bridge.

Principles of Interpretation:

- 1. *Context Rules*. The interpretation must be consistent with the flow and purpose of the book. Ex: Heb 6:4-6 What is the context?
- 2. Always seek the Full Counsel of God. We must consider all that the Bible has to say on a given topic. Prayer: John 15:7 but what about, 1 John 5:14-; James 4:3 etc.
- 3. *Scripture will never contradict Scripture*. The Bible is a perfect expression of God's truth to mankind.

Ex: Rom 3:27-28; 4:1-3 vs James 2:17, 21ff

Therefore:The Bible is the best commentary of the Bible.
Compare Scripture with Scripture.Acts 2:38"for" in order to get, or because of
Acts 10:34, 47Acts 2:38baptized after salvation

4. Interpret the Scripture Literally.

"When the plain sense of Scripture makes common sense, seek no other sense, therefore, take every word at its primary, ordinary, usual, literal meaning unless the facts of the immediate context, studied in the light of related passages and axiomatic and fundamental truths, indicate clearly otherwise."

- 5. *Do not base your doctrine on obscure passages of Scripture*. There are some passages that are hard to understand. We are warned about those who would distort such passages. 1 Peter 3:15-16. Ex: 1 Cor 15:29
- 6. *Recognize the progressiveness of revelation*. Over time, God has added to His revelation. The New Testament for example, adds much that was not revealed in the Old. Eph 3:1-5
- *7. Guard against prejudice, Seek the author's single meaning.* Be careful not to twist a text in order to harmonize it with preconceived ideas.

Process of Interpretation:

Carefully review the results of your Observations, and Detailed Study. Ask questions: "What does it mean...." Using the principles above, answer your questions.

Restate the main points of the passage in your own words.

Compare your conclusions with the commentaries. DO THIS LAST.

2 Tim 4:13 Paul had other books

1 Pet 3:15 Be ready to make a defense,

(not based upon what others say)

But be doers of the word, and not hearers only, deceiving yourselves. For if anyone is a hearer of the word and not a doer, he is like a man observing his natural face in a mirror; for he observes himself, goes away, and immediately forgets what kind of man he was. But he who looks into the perfect law of liberty and continues in it, and is not a forgetful hearer but a doer of the work, this one will be blessed in what he does.

James 1:22-25

What should I do with this knowledge? In what area of my thinking or life does this passage address my need to be conformed to Christ?

6. Purposeful Response, "I Will_____

What specific steps should I take in response to God's Word? Ezra 7:10

7. Meditate & Memorize

Select a few key verses to memorize. This provides a great way to retain the Word, so that we can reflect on it throughout the day.

"This Book of the Law shall not depart from your mouth, **but you shall meditate** in it day and night, **that you may observe to do** according to all that is written in it. For then you will make your way prosperous, and then you will have good success. Josh 1:8

Going Deeper with Inductive Questions

Observations: The collection of data & details. "What does the passage <u>Say</u>?"

Questions to aid your Observations:

- 1. Are there any key words, repetition of words?
- 2. Advice, admonitions, warnings, promises present?
- 3. Reasons or results for doing things?
- 4. Contrasts, comparisons or illustrations?
- 5. Repetition and progressions of words and ideas?
- 6. Questions present in the text?
- 7. Important connectives ie. prepositions or conjunctions?
- 8. Atmosphere of passage? Literary form: ie. discourse, narrative, poetry, prophecy?
- 9. Context and general structure?

Interpretation: Putting the details together. "What does the passage mean?"

Questions to aid in your interpretation of the passage:

- 1. What is the meaning of key words and phrases? Why did the author use them?
- 2. What is being implied by the use of this term, illustration, phrase, etc.?
- 3. Is there any progression in the thought pattern? How does this thought, verse, paragraph, or chapter fit or relate to the overall context, book, or Bible?
- 4. Does this thought or concept appear in any other places in Scripture?
- 5. What is the significance, if any, to the verb tenses in this verse or set of verses?
- 6. Why does this verse, section, or passage occur in the Bible at all?

Applications: What should I personally <u>do</u> with this knowledge?

What must I do to obey this passage? I will ____

Questions to aid in your application of the passage:

- 1. Any insights concerning the character and or work of God?
- 2. Any command(s) or instruction(s) to obey, example(s) to follow?
- 3. Any sin to avoid or confess?
- 4. Any examples or instruction on prayer? Praise?
- 5. Any promise to claim or take hold of?
- 6. Any needed changes in my attitude or priorities?

The 5 R's: Daily Time with God

The *Navigators* provide a suite of discipleship tools. This one is a simple guide on how to spend time with God each day.

1. Refocus

Prepare your heart and mind through confession of sin and praise. Review the previous 24 hours. Identify any sins that need confessed. Cast on Him any anxious thoughts and thank Him for His goodness toward you.

2. Read

Read the passage a few times. There are several reading programs available that will structure your efforts so that you can read through the entire Bible in a year.

3. Reflect

Reflect and think about what you are reading. Ask the basic questions of who, what, when, where, why and how. What is the flow of the passage? Why is this passage in the Bible?

4. Record

Write something down! Record your observations from this passage. Be sensitive to the teaching of the Holy Spirit in guiding you to what God is saying in this passage. Record one *take away* from this passage that you can apply during the day.

5. Respond

Respond to God's Word in a tangible, practical way. Be a doer of the Word. What truth do you need to apply, even today? Commit your obedience to the Lord and pray for the remainder of your day.

Appendix B, More DBS Plans

This was developed by City Team Ministries. It is designed for the postmodern thinker desiring to make the connection between their spirituality and the problematic world around them. This study allows one to discover the Creator God who responds to the needs of the defenseless.

Gen 2:4-25	God Creates People
Gen 3:1-24	God holds People Responsible
Gen 12:1-8,	God's Covenant with Abraham
15:1-6, 17:1-7	
Ex 1:1-14, 2:11-25	God hears the Cry of the Defenseless
Ex 3:1-22	God Responds to the Cry of the Defenseless
Ex 14:5-31	God Defends his People from the Oppressor
Lev 19:1-18	The Commands of God
Is 61:1-9	The Promise of a New Day
Jer 31:31-34	God's Covenant with the People
Luke 4:14-21	Jesus announces His Purpose
John 3:1-21	Jesus and the Religious Leader
John 4:1-26, 39-42	Jesus and the Samaritan Woman
Mark 6:30-44	Jesus Feeds the Five Thousand
Luke 5:17-26	Jesus and the Paralyzed Man
Matt 22:34-40	Jesus gives the Greatest Commandment
Matt 26:17-30	Jesus Talks about His Betrayal and Covenant
Matt 26:47-57	Jesus is Arrested
Luke 23:32-56	Jesus is Crucified
Luke 24:1-35	Jesus is Resurrected
Acts 1:3-11	Jesus Ascends to Heaven
Acts 2:22-41	People respond to the Message about Jesus
Acts 2:42-47	A New Community, the Church is Formed

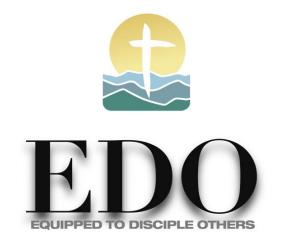
The Ambassador Toolbox

This booklet is part of a series of materials which together, give us a toolbox of resources we can use to make disciples. Every discipleship opportunity is different. There is no one cookie-cutter approach. However, the following resources are designed to give you a place to start.

- *3 Circles: Life Conversation Guide*, a pamphlet outlining a diagram of circles to initiate a spiritual conversation that sets the context for the gospel.
- *The Invitation*, a 5 week booklet intended for an unchurched person, with minimal exposure to the God of the Bible. Starting with Genesis, how does the Bible answer the fundamental questions of life. "Have you ever read for yourself what the Bible says?"
- *Who is Jesus?* This 5 week booklet is intended for the religious person with some knowledge of the Bible, maybe grew up with some exposure to Jesus, but has never really come to understand who He is.
- *New Life in Christ* This 5 week booklet is for the new believer. I just trusted in Christ, what happens now?
- *The Good News of Jesus Christ*, After you have had a conversation explaining the gospel, this is a follow up booklet. "How about you read through this, and we get back together again next week and talk about it?"
- *Making Disciples, Series 1, Essentials for the New Believer*, an 8 week study that covers the essentials for living a Christ centered life. Don't let the name fool you, it covers good reminders for any believer, no matter how long you have been saved.
- *Making Disciples, Series 2, Foundations of the Faith,* an 8 week study that covers the doctrines of God, man, sin, and salvation. A solid understanding of these foundational topics provide stability and confidence to the believer.
- *Making Disciples, Series 3, Pressing on to Maturity,* an 9 week study that covers the supernatural provisions of God for the believer to walk in a manner that honors Christ.

To be developed:

Making Disciples, Series 4, Serving the Lord



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